

# Key to Navjeevan Practice Book

Standard  
**3**

**Teacher's Copy**

## English Grammar & Composition

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4940/1B, Dhobiwadi, Dr. Jaykar Marg, Opp. Datta Mandir, Thakurdwar,  
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**Calling & Whatsapp:** 9322531798 / 8291852631 / 8291972352

**Website:** [www.navjeevanpublications.com](http://www.navjeevanpublications.com)

**Enquiries:** [info@navjeevanpublications.com](mailto:info@navjeevanpublications.com)

**Sales:** [acc.nppl@gmail.com](mailto:acc.nppl@gmail.com)

**PUNE**

470 /471, Raviwar Peth, Nandan Residency, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor,  
Phadke Haud, Pune - 411 002.

**Tel.:** (020) 24432951 / 7066835645

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## Unit - I

### 1. A Rainy Day

F. A.

- (1) The picture shown is of a rainy day.
- (2) In the rainy season there are dark clouds in the sky.
- (3) In the picture, one child is holding an umbrella and another child is wearing a raincoat.
- (4) They are sailing paper boats in the puddles.
- (5) In the rainy season people wear gumboots.

### 2. Alphabetical Order

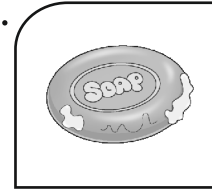
F. A.

- Ex.1.
- (1) Abhay, Ajay, Anil, Atul
  - (2) August, July, June, March, May
  - (3) hare, hippopotamus, horse, hyena
  - (4) Nakul, Neha, Nisha, Nupur
  - (5) camel, cat, chimpanzee, cow.
  - (6) papaya, peach, pineapple, pomegranate.
  - (7) biscuits, bread, bun, butter.
  - (8) Friday, Monday, Sunday, Tuesday, Wednesday
  - (9) dam, degree, diet, donkey, duck
  - (10) catch, chase, clap, climb, cry.
  - (11) moon, sky, stars, sun
  - (12) catch, clap, count cry
  - (13) Ganga, Godavari, Koyna, Krishna
  - (14) ears, eyes, face, foot, nose
  - (15) axe, hammer, knife, saw, scissors

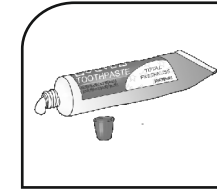
## 3. Nouns - Proper and Common Nouns

F. A.

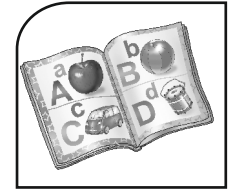
Ex.1.



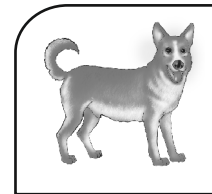
2. A soap → Lux



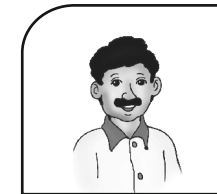
3. A toothpaste → Colgate



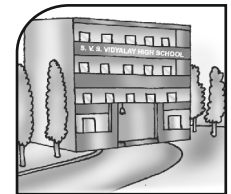
4. A book → English Balbharati



5. A dog → Moti



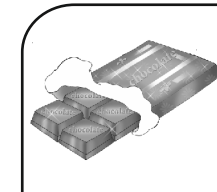
6. A man → Ram



7. A school → S.V.S. Vidyalay



8. A newspaper → The Times of India



9. A chocolate → Cadbury



10. A pen → Parker

Ex.2.

#### Proper Nouns

#### Common Nouns

- |                        |                |
|------------------------|----------------|
| (1) Mumbai             | train          |
| (2) Amita              | sister         |
| (3) June               | school         |
| (4) Mary, Akshay, Tani | friends        |
| (5) Matheran, May      | -----          |
| (6) Miki               | parrot         |
| (7) Anju               | mother, doctor |

(8)	Taj Mahal, Agra	-----
(9)	Mr. Verma	pilot
(10)	Christmas, December	-----
(11)	Mohan	pen
(12)	-----	dog, thief

### 5. Our Animal Friends

F.A.

- Ex.1.** (1) kennel (2) burrow (3) stable (4) sty  
 (5) shed (6) coop (7) web (8) ant-hill  
 (9) eyrie (10) den
- Ex.2.** (1) elephant (2) bat (3) horse (4) hare  
 (5) lion (6) mule (7) butterfly (8) tortoise  
 (9) donkey (10) ant (11) fox (12) monkey  
 (13) mouse (14) peacock

### Home Assignment 1

- Ex. 1.** (1) girl, dress – Common noun  
 (2) Gujarat, Diwali – Proper noun  
 (3) William Wordsworth – Proper noun,  
 poet – Common noun  
 (4) cat, mat – Common noun  
 (5) Dr. Sunanda – Proper noun,  
 doctor – Common noun
- Ex. 2.** (1) The mouse is helping the lion to get out of the net.  
 (2) There are many fruits in the basket.  
 (3) The hare and the tortoise had a race in the jungle.  
 (4) The cow gives us milk.
- Ex. 3.** [To be done by students.]

\* \* \* \*

## Unit - II

### 7. Comprehension

F.A.

- Ex.1.** (1) - (c), (2) - (b), (3) - (a), (4) - (c), (5) - (b), (6) - (b),  
 (7) - (d), (8) - (a)

### 8. Gender

F.A. - Assignment

**Masculine :** king, deer, father, horse, lion, pig, grandfather, master

**Feminine:** tigress, duck, wife, princess, vixen, aunt, daughter, witch, girl.

**Common :** pencil, raincoat, piano, table, photograph, axe, paper, mirror.

**Neuter :** writer, editor, musician, captain, speaker, engineer, artist, doctor.

- | <b>Ex.1. Masculine</b> | <b>Feminine</b> | <b>Masculine</b> | <b>Feminine</b> |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| (1) nephew             | <b>niece</b>    | (2) pig          | <b>sow</b>      |
| (3) fox                | <b>vixen</b>    | (4) deer         | doe             |
| (5) gander             | <b>goose</b>    | (6) peacock      | peahen          |
| (7) bull               | cow             | (8) emperor      | <b>empress</b>  |
| (9) bridegroom         | bride           | (10) drake       | <b>duck</b>     |
| (11) son               | daughter        | (12) horse       | <b>mare</b>     |
| (13) brother           | <b>sister</b>   | (14) hunter      | huntress        |
| (15) lion              | <b>lioness</b>  | (16) tiger       | tigress         |
| (17) cock              | <b>hen</b>      | (18) father      | <b>mother</b>   |
| (19) husband           | wife            |                  |                 |

P	X	D	J	K	N	I	E	C	E
E	M	P	R	E	S	S	Y	R	M
A	O	D	Y	J	O	I	O	Z	T
C	T	W	Q	U	W	S	N	B	I
O	H	Z	R	L	Y	T	X	E	G
C	E	H	U	N	T	E	R	J	E
K	R	G	M	F	I	R	L	M	R
Q	N	G	O	O	S	E	I	K	D
B	R	I	D	E	G	R	O	O	M
U	P	H	U	S	B	A	N	D	V
L	O	D	U	C	K	T	E	H	I
L	W	E	H	I	S	J	S	U	X
N	X	E	S	R	O	U	S	G	E
M	A	R	E	V	N	O	H	E	N

- Ex.2. (1) The **queen** rode a **horse**.  
 (2) The **huntress** shot the **lion**.  
 (3) My **nephew** is a singer.  
 (4) The **tigress** chased the **buck**.  
 (5) My **mother** bought a bike for my **sister**.  
 (6) The **fox** killed the **hen**.

## 9. Story – Writing The Greedy Dog

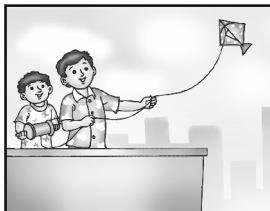
F. A.

Ex.1. 1. 2 2. 5 3. 1 4. 8 5. 6 6. 3 7. 4 8. 7

## 10. Verbs - Doing Words

F. A.

Ex.1.



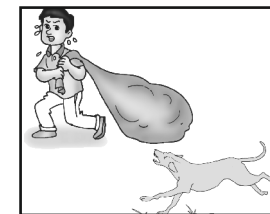
Ravi is flying a kite.



Mother is washing clothes.



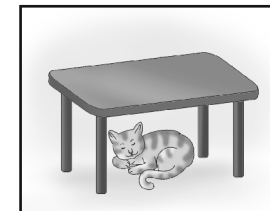
Sneha is going to school.



The dog is barking at the stranger.



Mina is dancing.



The cat sleeps under the table.

- Ex.2. (1) reads (2) play (3) fly (4) broke  
 (5) bakes (6) wash (7) explains (8) climbed  
 (9) write (10) chops (11) halt (12) went

## 11. Punctuation

F. A. – Use of capital letters, full-stop, question mark.

- Ex.1. (1) Priya and Rajni are my friends.  
 (2) We visited Delhi during the winter holidays.  
 (3) My father and I love to watch movies.  
 (4) Is this your umbrella, Manoj?  
 (5) The Taj Mahal is in Agra.  
 (6) The Koran is the holy book of the Muslims.  
 (7) My dog Tipper and I went for a walk on the beach.  
 (8) Why is Jack crying?  
 (9) Mumbai is the capital of Maharashtra.  
 (10) We celebrate Republic Day on 26th January.

- (11) When is your birthday, Arti?  
 (12) Oranges are grown in Nagpur.

**F.A. – Use of commas**

- (1) There are thirty days in April, June, September and November.  
 (2) I went to the zoo last week with my uncle, aunt and cousins.  
 (3) The stationer sells pencils, erasers, books, paper and pens.  
 (4) Mother used apples, bananas, chikoos and oranges to make a fruit salad.  
 (5) Diwali, Holi, Dassera and Christmas are all festivals celebrated in India.  
 (6) We can buy envelopes, stamps, inland letters at the post office.  
 (7) Jaya invited Seema, Atul, Mehak and John for her birthday party.  
 (8) In the library, there are books of stories, poems, craft, drawing, puzzles and jokes.  
 (9) Mother has planted roses, lilies, jasmines, marigolds and petunias in her garden.  
 (10) London, New York, Anthens, Sydney and Tokyo are all famous cities.

## 12. The Sentence

**F.A.**

- Ex.1.** (1) Last night I enjoyed the party.  
 (2) Vivek lost his new watch.  
 (3) The hen laid four eggs.  
 (4) Father has a holiday on Sunday.

- (5) We must eat fresh food.  
 (6) My grandfather has no teeth.  
 (7) The monkey swings from the branches.  
 (8) The cow is a domestic animal.  
 (9) The earth goes round the sun.  
 (10) The mangoes are ripe and yellow.  
 (11) The king sat on the golden throne.  
 (12) The thief was caught by the police.

## 13. Tenses – Present and Past

**F.A.**

**Ex.1.**

Simple Present	Simple Past	Simple Present	Simple Past
(1) play	played	(2) talk	talked
(3) help	helped	(4) cry	cried
(5) come	came	(6) say	said
(7) forget	forgot	(8) break	broke
(9) teach	taught	(10) catch	caught
(11) drink	drank	(12) eat	ate
(13) do	did	(14) go	went
(15) run	ran	(16) speak	spoke
(17) buy	bought	(18) bring	brought
(19) know	knew	(20) take	took
(21) write	wrote	(22) stand	stood
(23) think	thought	(24) fight	fought
(25) meet	met		

**Ex.2.** (1) I ate cake on Sunday.

(2) We went to see a movie.

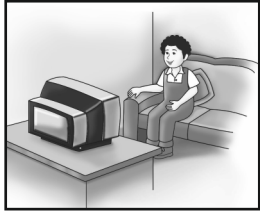
(3) I played football with my friends on Sunday.

**F.A. - Assignment**

- Ex.1.** (1) caught (2) ate (3) went (4) taught  
 (5) drank (6) knew (7) broke (8) bought

- (9) met      (10) forgot      (11) kept      (12) slept  
(13) thought      (14) wrote      (15) swam      (16) fought

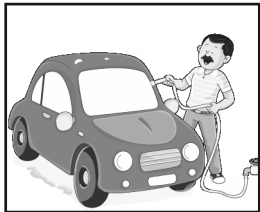
Ex.2.



Mohan watched his favourite show on TV.



Sara studied for her test.



Mr. Shah washed the car.



Mother fed her baby.



Ankit and Priya played in the park.

## 14. Picture - Composition

F.A.

[To be done by students.]

## 15. Pronoun

F.A.

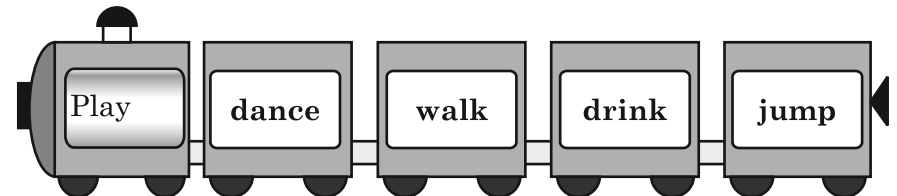
- Ex.1. (1) He – subject      (2) him – object  
(3) you – subject      (4) I – subject, it – object  
(5) it – subject      (6) you – object

- (7) she – subject, it – object  
(8) we – subject, them – object  
(9) They – subject, it – object  
(10) She – subject, us – object

- Ex.2. (1) They – subject,      (2) It – subject  
(3) It – subject      (4) us – object, she – subject  
(5) you – subject, it – object  
(6) It – subject      (7) us – object  
(8) I – subject,      (9) him – object  
(10) me – subject

## Home Assignment 2

Ex. 1.



Ex. 2. [To be done by students.]

\* \* \* \*

## Unit - III

### 16. Describing words - Adjectives

F.A.

Ex.1. (1)



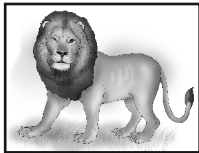
A **big** house

(2)



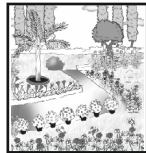
A **lovely** frock

(3)



A **strong** lion

(4)



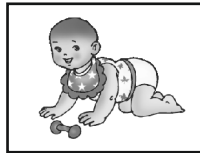
A **pretty** garden

(5)



A **tall** man

(6)



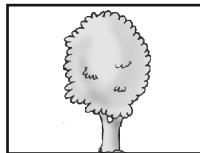
A **cute** baby

(7)



A **blue** cap

(8)



A **big** garden

(9)



A **clean** street

(10)



A **big** sofa

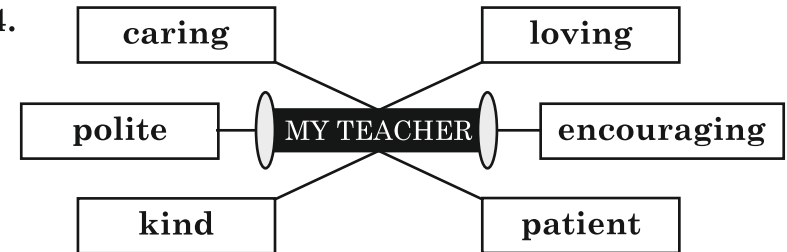
F.A. - Activity

Ex.1. (1) - (b), (2) - (d), (3) - (a), (4) - (e), (5) - (f), (6) - (c).

Ex.2. (1) old (2) fresh (3) new (4) interesting (5) heavy (6) funny

Ex.3. (1) honest, (2) cheerful, (3) active, (4) respectable, (5) short, (6) good, (7) weak, (8) strict

Ex.4.



Ex.5. She is a very caring person. She is polite with parents. My teacher is always encouraging the slow learners. She is patient with the students. She is always loving and kind all the time.

### 17. Prepositions

F.A.

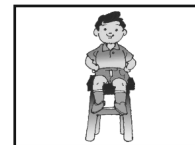
Ex.1.



1. Aman is playing **with** his friends.



2. The ball is **under** the table.



3. The boy sat **on** the stool.



4. The books are **in** the shelves.



5. Tina is hiding **behind** the door.



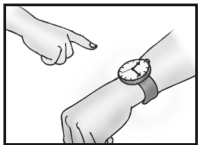
6. Ravi is sitting **between** Nisha and Anu.



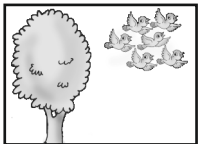
7. The mouse is **inside** the room.



8. My house is **near** the temple.



9. Father bought a new watch **for** me.



10. The birds flew **over** the trees.

Ex.2. (1) until (2) for (3) at (4) between  
(5) under (6) in

## 18. Diwali

F. A.

[To be done by students.]

## 19. Pronouns

F. A.

- Ex.1. (1) Raveena is my friend. She is a clever girl.  
(2) The boys were throwing stones at the dog. They ran away when it started barking.  
(3) Anju, Meena, Ankit, and I are classmates. We are going to Ooty in the holidays.  
(4) The teacher is very kind to the pupils. They like her very much.  
(5) Arjun asked Mona "Where is your house?"  
(6) Tina, Rajesh and Rahul went to the mall. Father took them.  
(7) The red dress is very pretty. Mother bought it for Priya. She was very happy.  
(8) Anuj said "Sunil, please wait for me."  
(9) Teacher said to the pupils, "You must write neatly."  
(10) Shubha wore a new watch. Grandmother gifted it to her.  
(11) Karan was upset because mother had scolded him.  
(12) The king said, "I will reward the best artist, with a hundred gold coins."

## 20. Picture Composition

F. A.

[To be done by students.]

## Home Assignment 2

### Ex. 1. The Cats and the Monkey

Once, two cats **found** (find) a piece of cake on the road. Both of them **wanted** (want) the cake. They started fighting with one another. Soon, they **met** (meet) a monkey on the way. They **asked** (ask) him to divide the cake. The monkey **broke** (break) the cake into two pieces and **gave** (give) it to them. One piece of cake was bigger than the other. So the monkey **bit** (bite) a part of the bigger piece. Then that piece **became** (become) small and the other piece looked big. So the monkey **bit** (bite) off the other piece. This **went** (go) on for some time. The monkey **kept** (keep) on biting from one piece and then the other. Now, only two small pieces were left. "Well, these are my fees," the monkey **said** (say). He **laughed** (laugh) and **ate** (eat) up the remaining two pieces of the cake.

### Ex. 2. [To be done by students.]

\* \* \* \*

## Unit - IV

### 21. Conjunctions

F.A.

Ex.1. (1) because (2) or (3) but (4) and  
(5) because (6) therefore (7) and (8) but  
(9) or (10) since / because

Ex.2. (1) and (2) and (3) or (4) but  
(5) and (6) and (7) because (8) therefore

### 22. Adverbs

F.A.

Ex.1. (1) - (d), (2) - (f), (3) - (g), (4) - (a),  
(5) - (c), (6) - (e), (7) - (h), (8) - (b).

Ex.2. (1) happily (2) heavily (3) greedily (4) fast  
(5) kindly (6) loudly (7) gracefully (8) outside  
(9) carefully (10) slowly

Ex.3. (1) neatly (2) patiently (3) often (4) quickly  
(5) angrily (6) fortunately (7) sweetly

### 23. Comprehension

F.A.

Ex.1. (1) Charles (2) Mumbai (3) Sameer's sister  
(4) 17th January (5) (ii) (6) True (7) (iii)

### 24. Contractions (Short form)

F.A.

Ex.1. (1) isn't (2) hasn't (3) aren't

- (4) haven't      (5) won't      (6) I'm  
 (7) weren't      (8) hadn't      (9) can't  
 (10) shouldn't      (11) didn't      (12) he's  
 (13) couldn't      (14) don't      (15) doesn't

- Ex.2. (1) Anil hasn't done his home work.  
 (2) We couldn't see the movie.  
 (3) They're playing football.  
 (4) I'm going to the post office.  
 (5) He won't come here.  
 (6) We're good friends.  
 (7) Don't pluck the flowers.  
 (8) Grandmother can't walk fast.  
 (9) He's a good bowler.  
 (10) You shouldn't cross the road alone.

- Ex.2. (1) shouldn't      (2) He's      (3) can't  
 (4) We're      (5) doesn't      (6) I'm  
 (7) didn't      (8) She's      (9) You're  
 (10) weren't      (11) haven't      (12) won't  
 (13) isn't      (14) They're

\* \* \* \*

## 25. Letter Writing

F.A.

[To be done by students.]

### Home Assignment 4

F.A.

- Ex.1. (1) The plant is growing **quickly**.  
 (2) Seeta shook her head **sadly**.  
 (3) The students spoke to the principal **politely**.  
 (4) He is aiming **high** in his exams.  
 (5) The cat looked **lovingly** at the sleeping kittens.  
 (6) She answered the first few questions **easily**.  
 (7) My baby sister is **always** happy.  
 (8) The sun was shining **brightly**.